

Level 4 Grammar Key

Starter Well done, Ben and Lucy!

[Page 4]

Exercise 1

b Are c do d is

Exercise 2

2 e 3 d 4 a

Exercise 3

2 don't 3 Who 4 does 5 live 6 Yes

[Page 6]

Exercise 1

2 Was, wasn't 3 Did, didn't 4 Did, did
5 Were, were

Exercise 2

2 correct

3 incorrect, Did you go to the beach
last summer?

4 incorrect, Were you tired this
morning?

5 correct

6 incorrect, Did you do your homework
last night?

Exercise 3

Students' own answers

[Page 8]

Exercise 1

2 f 3 a 4 c 5 b 6 e

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Exercise 1

2 c 3 e 4 b 5 a

Exercise 2

2 Jo 3 floors 4 low

Exercise 3

Students' own answers

1 In the museum

[Page 10]

Exercise 1

2 mustn't 3 must 4 must
5 must 6 mustn't

Exercise 2

2 clean 3 learn 4 use
5 toast 6 be

Exercise 3

2 must put 3 mustn't walk
4 must keep 5 mustn't swim
6 mustn't feed

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Exercise 1

2 She gave it to them.
3 They gave it to him.
4 He gave it to her.
5 She gave it to him.
6 He gave it back to us.

Exercise 2

2 Don't tell Juan the story.
3 You must buy Gabriella the dress.
4 I gave the belt to Wang Li.
5 I bought a hat for Sheila.
6 Give Sarah the necklace.

Exercise 3

2 me 3 them 4 her 5 it 6 us
7 them 8 them

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Exercise 1

2 She told them about the history of
chocolate.
3 Li Yan's dad thought it was very
good.
4 Li Yan's grandma liked the collection
of chocolate wrappers.
5 They got some free chocolate to
take home.

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Exercise 1

2 mustn't 3 must 4 mustn't 5 must

Exercise 2

Students' own answers

2 The world around us

[Page 16]

Exercise 1

2 but 3 so 4 because

Exercise 2

2 and 3 because 4 and 5 but

Exercise 3

Example answers:

2 There was nothing I wanted to see
3 I had lots to eat for breakfast
4 I didn't enjoy it
5 I went to the park with my friends
6 I didn't go because they were on
holiday
7 read a book
8 I was very tired

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Exercise 1

Students' own answers

Exercise 2

2 climb 3 speak 4 play 5 ride 6 ski

Exercise 3

b 5 c 6 d 4 e 3 f l

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Exercise 1

2 mountain 3 people 4 Town Hall
5 rivers 6 mayor

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Exercise 1

2 a 3 b 4 e 5 d

Exercise 2

Students' own answers

Exercise 3

Students' own answers

3 Danger!

[Page 22]

Exercise 1

2 was 3 were 4 was 5 were
6 was 7 was

Exercise 2

2 e 3 b 4 d 5 a 6 c

Exercise 3

- 2 The police officers were **running** very quickly.
- 3 Sara was **making** a sandwich.
- 4 The paramedic **was** working very hard.
- 5 My friends **were** watching a film about a flood.

Exercise 4

Students' own answers

[Page 24]

Exercise 1

- 2 Were you sleeping?
- 3 What was your friend doing?
- 4 Was she reading a book?
- 5 Where were you going?
- 6 What was your brother doing at three o'clock?

Exercise 2

- 2 Was, eating, was
- 3 Were, drinking, weren't, drinking
- 4 Was, sitting, was
- 5 Was, running, was
- 6 Was, reading, was

Exercise 3

- 2 What were you doing at 6 o'clock in the morning on Wednesday?
- 3 What were you doing at 5 o'clock in the afternoon on Friday?
- 4 What were you doing at 9 o'clock in the evening on Saturday?

- 5 What were you doing at 6 o'clock in the morning on Sunday?

Students' own answers

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Exercise 1

- 2 They were going to the cinema.
- 3 There was a flood. Valentina and her parents had to get out of their car.
- 4 He hurt his leg.
- 5 The firefighters arrived after the police officers.
- 6 They gave them emergency blankets.

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Exercise 1

Starting an email: Hi _____, Dear _____, Hello _____

Asking how someone is: Is everything OK, How are you? How are things

Finishing an email: Bye for now, Email me soon, Best wishes

Exercise 2

Students' own answers

4 Two return tickets

[Page 28]

Exercise 1

2 at 3 on 4 on 5 at 6 in

Exercise 2

- 2 The film starts **at** 7 o'clock.
- 3 We went swimming in the sea **in** the morning.
- 4 My uncle and aunt came to our house for dinner **on** Sunday.
- 5 Did you see Sean **on** Tuesday?
- 6 We're going to park **on** Saturday afternoon.

Exercise 3

2 j 3 i 4 b 5 f 6 d 7 g 8 a 9 h 10 e

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Exercise 1

- 2 was doing 3 started 4 met
- 5 was playing 6 fell

Exercise 2

- 2 was watching 3 saw
- 4 were sunbathing
- 5 found 6 cut

Exercise 3

- 2 saw 3 was playing 4 said 5 said
- 6 was thinking 7 said 8 wanted
- 9 listened 10 wasn't

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Exercise 1

- 2 platform 4
- 3 They were standing at the top of the escalator.
- 4 a piece of paper
- 5 No, Cuddle was OK.

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Exercise 1

What happened: Two boys got on to a train without a ticket.

Where it happened: On platform 3 at Liverpool Street Station in London.

What people said: "It was terrible. They walked on without paying for a ticket."

"Everyone must pay to use the service. The rules are for everyone."

What happened in the end: The transport police asked the boys to get off the train.

Exercise 2

Students' own answers

5 Police!

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Exercise 1

2 play 3 live 4 work 5 make 6 be

Exercise 2

- 2 correct 3 correct
- 4 incorrect. Jerry used to wear a uniform.
- 5 incorrect. Chris used to catch criminals.
- 6 incorrect. Jonathan used to drive a fast car.

Exercise 3

- 2 Sandro used to have a beard.
- 3 Elena used to play computer games.
- 4 Sam used to sing in a band.

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Exercise 1

- 2 Dom had to do his homework.
- 3 Marlene had to wash up the dishes.
- 4 Sofia had to clean the windows.
- 5 Neil had to sweep the floor.
- 6 Ada had to walk the dog.
- 7 Pablo had to cook the evening meal.
- 8 Zehra had to go to bed early.

Exercise 2

- 2 wear 3 go 4 spend 5 do 6 attend

Exercise 3

- 2 had to cook dinner
- 3 had to clean the bathroom
- 4 had to wash up
- 5 had to study for an exam
- 6 had to take

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Exercise 1

- 2 had to look 3 detective
- 4 Inspector Bach 5 used to solve

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Exercise 1

Students' own answers

Exercise 2

Students' own answers

6 Mythical beasts

[Page 40]

Exercise 1

- 2 stronger, the strongest
- 3 heavier, the heaviest
- 4 friendlier, the friendliest
- 5 more dangerous, the most dangerous
- 6 more beautiful, the most beautiful

Exercise 2

- 2 Elephants are some of the biggest animals in the world.
- 3 Real animals are more interesting than mythical beasts. / Mythical beasts are more interesting than real animals.
- 4 Are mosquitos the most dangerous animals in Africa?
- 5 The cheetah is the fastest land animal. / The fastest land animal is the cheetah.
- 6 Giraffes have longer necks than kangaroos.

Exercise 3

- 2 worst 3 more exciting 4 better
- 5 heavier 6 the best

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Exercise 1

- 2 Who do you look like?
- 3 Does a centaur look like a man?
- 4 What do mermaids look like?

Exercise 2

- a 2 c 3 d 4

Exercise 3

- 2 does 3 looks 4 it 5 like

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Exercise 1

- b deer c forest d snout e walrus

[Page 45]

Exercise 1

Name: Aye-Aye

Where it lives: the rainforests of Madagascar

What it looks like: Have got big eyes and ears, and have a tail larger than their body

How it lives: Are nocturnal, so sleep in the day; spend their lives in trees

What it eats: insects and fruit

Exercise 2

Students' own answers

7 Orchestra practice

[Page 46]

Exercise 1

- 2 ours 3 Hers 4 yours 5 theirs 6 mine

Exercise 2

- 2 Is that yours? 3 That's his.
- 4 It's hers. 5 These are ours.
- 6 Are these theirs?

Exercise 3

- 2 hers 3 mine 4 yours 5 his 6 mine
- 7 yours 8 mine 9 mine 10 ours

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Exercise 1

- 2 which 3 who 4 which
- 5 where 6 who

Exercise 2

- 2 b 3 a 4 a 5 b 6 b

Exercise 3

- 2 which 3 where 4 who
- 5 who 6 which

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Exercise 1

- 2 guitarists 3 £700 4 £350
- 5 one week 6 good music shops

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Exercise 1

String Family: violin, harp

Percussion Family: tambourine, drums, triangle

Brass Family: trumpet, trombone,

Exercise 2

Students' own answers

8 In the planetarium

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Exercise 1

2 work 3 live 4 be 5 travel 6 have

Exercise 2

- 2 Where will you work?
- 3 Will you live in another country?
- 4 What type of house will you live in?
- 5 Who will you meet?
- 6 Where will you travel?
- 7 What languages will you learn?
- 8 What will you do in your free time?

Exercise 3

Students' own answers

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Exercise 1

2 dangerously 3 beautifully
4 carefully 5 badly 6 heavily

Exercise 2

2 well 3 loudly 4 slowly
5 quickly 6 happily

Exercise 3

2 quickly/fast 3 quietly
4 carefully 5 well 6 badly

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Exercise 1

- 2 True
- 3 False. She doesn't like films about space.
- 4 False. She thought it was very silly.
- 5 True

[Page 57]

Exercise 1

2 brilliant 3 everyone 4 'll 5 be

Exercise 2

Students' own answers

9 At the campsite

[Page 58]

Exercise 1

- 2 I'm going to buy a can of tomatoes from the shop.
- 3 Who would like this last piece of cake?
- 4 We need a packet of crisps and some chocolate.
- 5 I'd like two loaves of bread please.
- 6 There was a new bottle of milk in the fridge yesterday.

Exercise 2

2 loaves 3 bottles 4 bottle 5 packet
6 packets 7 piece 8 pieces

Exercise 3

- 2 Three bottles of milk
- 3 Two bottles of water
- 4 One packet of biscuits
- 5 Two cans of tomatoes
- 6 One can of pears
- 7 Six packets of crisps
- 8 One can of carrots

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Exercise 1

2 many 3 many 4 many
5 much 6 much

Exercise 2

b 5 c 3 d 1 e 6 f 2

Exercise 3

- 2 many, There is one packet of crisps.
- 3 much, There is one loaf of bread.
- 4 much, There are two bars of chocolate.
- 5 many, There are four apples.
- 6 many, There is one can of carrots.

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Exercise 1

2 b 3 a 4 d 5 f 6 c 7 e

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Exercise 1

Students' own answers

Exercise 2

Students' own answers